Dartmouth College



Commencement Exercises

SUNDAY JUNE TWELFTH
NINETEEN HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT

HANOVER NEW HAMPSHIRE

The Academic Procession

Individuals who are to receive degrees, as well as faculty members and certain administrators, march in the academic procession.

First comes the Platform Group, led by the Dean of the College, the President, and the Provost. The Dean serves as Chief Marshal for the Commencement; and should the Governor of New Hampshire, as an *ex officio* Trustee, be present, he marches with the President.

Immediately behind them comes the Bezaleel Woodward Fellow, acting as Usher to the Board of Trustees and bearing Lord Dartmouth's Cup. (The cup, long an heirloom in the possession of succeeding Earls of Dartmouth, was presented to the College by the ninth Earl on the occasion of the College's Bicentennial celebration in 1969.)

The Trustees of the College are, as a group, next in the marching order, followed immediately by the Vice President for Finance, in his capacity as the College's ceremonial Steward. (The Steward carries a canister containing a copy of the royal charter granted to Dartmouth on December 13, 1769, by King George III.)

The intended recipients of honorary degrees, each escorted by a member of the College faculty and the group preceded by one of the Platform Marshals, come next. They are followed, in turn, by a second marshal, who leads the remainder of the Platform Group, which includes Vice Presidents, Deans of the Professional Schools, and Chaplains of the College.

Members of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences and of the Professional Schools, led by appropriate marshals, come next. The faculty sit in bleacher seats on either side of the platform.

Finally, the A.B. degree recipients march up the main aisle to seats in the center section. Graduate students proceed up the side aisles and sit in sections to the left and right of the Seniors.

In the Recessional, all groups march out in the same order in which they entered.

ORDER OF EXERCISES

I

PROCESSIONAL

Music by The Hartt College Brass Ensemble Roger Murtha, Director

So that all can see the procession, the audience is requested to remain seated except as the flags pass when the audience rises briefly

The presence of the Brass Ensemble at Commencement each year is made possible by the Class of 1879 Trumpeters' Fund. The Fund was established in 1929, at the time of 1879's fiftieth reunion

H

OPENING PRAYER

James Pleasant Breeden
Dean of the Tucker Foundation

III

SINGING OF MILTON'S PARAPHRASE OF PSALM CXXXVI

tune NUREMBERG

Dartmouth College Glee Club Louis George Burkot Jr., Conductor

Dartmouth Chamber Singers Melinda Pauly O'Neal, Conductor

The audience is requested to rise and join in the singing

Let us with a gladsome mind Praise the Lord for He is kind; For His mercies aye endure, Ever faithful, ever sure. He with all commanding might
Filled the new-made world with light;
Let us blaze His name abroad
For of gods He is the God.

Let us therefore chorus forth His high majesty and worth; For His mercies aye endure, Ever faithful, ever sure.

Following the custom started by President William Jewett Tucker, certain verses of Milton's Paraphrase of Psalm 136 have been sung to the stately tune Nuremberg at nearly every Dartmouth Commencement since 1895

CONFERRING OF DEGREE OF MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The candidates who have been recommended to the Trustees by the Faculty will be presented by Colin Campbell Blaydon, Dean of the Amos Tuck School of Business Administration

V

CONFERRING OF DEGREES OF BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING AND MASTER OF ENGINEERING

The candidates who have been recommended to the Trustees by the Faculty will be presented by Charles Edgar Hutchinson, Dean of the Thayer School of Engineering

VI

CONFERRING OF DEGREES OF MASTER OF ARTS, MASTER OF SCIENCE, AND MASTER OF ARTS IN LIBERAL STUDIES

The candidates who have been recommended to the Trustees by the Faculty of Arts and Sciences will be presented by Paul Bruce Pipes, Dean of Graduate Studies

VII

CONFERRING OF DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF MEDICINE

The candidates who have been recommended to the Trustees by the Faculty will be presented by Robert Wayne McCollum, Dean of the Dartmouth Medical School

VIII

CONFERRING OF DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF ENGINEERING

The candidates will be presented by Dean Hutchinson

IX

CONFERRING OF DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

The candidates will be presented by Dean Pipes

CONFERRING OF HONORARY DEGREES

The recipients will be presented by John Walter Strohbehn, Acting Provost of the College

DOCTOR OF FINE ARTS

Paul Lewis Binder '63

New York, New York

Artistic Director and Founder, The Big Apple Circus

DOCTOR OF LETTERS

John Hoyer Updike

Beverly Farms, Massachusetts

Author

DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS

David John Bradley '38

Hanover, New Hampshire

Author and Lecturer

John King Fairbank

Cambridge, Massachusetts

Historian and University Professor

DOCTOR OF SCIENCE

Paul Charles Zamecnik '33

Shrewsbury, Massachusetts

Physician

DOCTOR OF LAWS

Marian Wright Edelman

Washington, D. C.

Lawyer; Founder and President of the Children's Defense Fund

XI

COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS

Marian Wright Edelman

XII

RECOGNITION OF RETIREES

James Oliver Freedman, President of the College

XIII

VALEDICTORY TO THE COLLEGE

Karen Nisa Eggleston '88

XIV

CONFERRING OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

The candidates who have been recommended to the Trustees by the Faculty of Dartmouth College will be presented by Edward Joseph Shanahan, Dean of the College and Charles Dwight Lahr, Dean of the Faculty

The audience is requested to remain seated

XV

VALEDICTORY TO THE SENIORS

President Freedman

XVI

SINGING OF DARTMOUTH UNDYING

The audience is requested to rise and join in the singing

Dartmouth! There is no music for our singing,
No words to bear the burden of her praise;
Yet how can we be silent and remember
The splendor and the fullness of her days,
Who can forget her soft September sunsets?
Who can forget those hours that passed like dreams?
The long cool shadows floating on the campus,
The drifting beauty where the twilight streams?

Who can forget her sharp and misty mornings,
The clanging bells, the crunch of feet on snow,
Her sparkling noons, the crowding into Commons,
The long white afternoons, the twilight glow?
See! By the light of many thousand sunsets
Dartmouth Undying like a vision starts:
Dartmouth, the gleaming, dreaming walls of Dartmouth,
Miraculously builded in our hearts!

XVII

SINGING OF THE ALMA MATER

The audience is requested to rise and join in the singing

For the college on the hill!

For the Lone Pine above her,
And the loyal ones who love her,
Give a rouse, give a rouse, with a will!

For the sons of old Dartmouth,
For the daughters of Dartmouth,
Though 'round the girdled earth they roam,
Her spell on them remains;
They have the still North in their hearts,
The hill-winds in their veins,
And the granite of New Hampshire
In their muscles and their brains.

Dear old Dartmouth, set a watch
Lest the old traditions fail!
Stand as sister stands by brother!
Dare a deed for the old Mother!
Greet the world, from the hills, with a hail!
For the sons of old Dartmouth,
For the daughters of Dartmouth,
Around the world they keep for her
Their old undying faith;
They have the still North in their soul,
The hill-winds in their breath;
And the granite of New Hampshire
Is made part of them till death.

XVIII BENEDICTION

Gwendolyn Susan King, Christian Chaplain

The audience is requested to remain standing

XIX

RECESSIONAL

Brass Ensemble and Baker Library Bells

The audience is requested to be seated while the graduates march out

CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

Scott Franklin Abernathy David Benjamin Abraham Jeffrey Roger Acker Michael Blake Acker Robert Kiyoshi Adachi Laurel Ann Adams Rebecca Dennison Adams Maria Melissa F. Adaniel Yahya Adnan Ahmad '87 Nobuko Akashi Ramiro Vicente Albarran Jeffreys David Albright Kelly Lynn Aldrich Brian Michael Allaire Peter Joseph Ambrose Timothy Kemp Ambrose Suzanne Elizabeth Ames Ross Evan Ampel Carla Rose Anastasio '87 Jenifer Paige Anderson Johan Henrik Andresen Jr. Michael Patrick Andrews III Paul Edward Andrews Stephanie Marie Andrews Stephanie Anuszkiewicz '86 Elizabeth Borland Apple Heather Allen Archer '87 Jennifer Brewster Arlin Christopher Cole Armacost Stephanie Marie Ascoli Deron Bruce Ash Leland Asher Richard Walter Ashnault Andrew Edwin Asnes '87 Edward Nana Atanda Leanne Lorraine Atencio Denise Marie Audet Brad Harlan Auer Karen Avenoso Susan Elizabeth Avril John Andrew Axel Alex Michael Azar II Michael Nicholas Babick Jr. Jennifer Elizabeth Bacon Lara Humston Baker Christopher Daniel Balish Dana Ann Barclay Rosalind Elaine Barnes Rachel Ann Baroni Elena Ann Hofheimer Barr Kenneth Edward Barrett Randi Michelle Barshack Kathleen Ann Bartels

Paul Christopher Bartels Harel Barzilai '89 Susan Margaret Bayley Leonard James Bazelak Kathryn Scott Beams Dana Kirsten Beard Kenneth Robert Beck '87 Gale Elizabeth Beckles Gervase H. Begay Sheila Suzanne Belanger Susan Louise Belgrad Darin Bell Amy Therese Beller Katrine Marie Benedict Christopher Chatham Benner '87 Andrew Ethan Berger Steven Bruce Berkow Scott Philp Bertetti Steven Matthew Biberman Laura Lisa Billings Antonio M. Bird IV '87 Eric James Bivona '87 Christopher Sean Black Paul Burrall Blackburn Brad Blaschak Paul Edward Blevins Thomas Hooker Bliss Jr. Melanie Nelda Blood Thomas Alan Bloomfield Julia Dryden Blunden Ellen Bober Peter Baldwin Bogardus Jr. '87 Steven Morrow Bolinger Kimberly Ann Bomar Michael Gerald Bongiorno Anne Marie Bernadette Booye George Bourozikas '86 John Terrence Bowen Jr. Liza Cobb Bowers Kia Sherise Boxley '87 Richard Gould Brace Jr. Julia Ann Bradley Sarah Belinda Braiman James Russell Bramson Cynthia Anne Brandenburg Uwe Steven Brandes Lisa Jeannette Bransten Samuel Michael Braverman David Michael Brazas Susan Jane Breen

Emily Peake Britton Charlsa Dorsantres Broadus Douglas Kirkpatrick Brockway Susan Elizabeth Brody Mark James Brooks Timothy Austin Brooks Natalie Phyllis Broomhall '87 Jere Wright Brophy Patrick Henry Brophy Diana Brown Milton Fitzgerald Brown Steven John Brunner William Paul Bundy Christopher Michael Bunker William Scott Bunker Timothy Joseph Burger Walter Rodney Burkley III Brett Aubrey Burlock Monique Marguerite Burns Elizabeth Suzanne Burnside Florence Ann Burt Daniel Quave Burton Laura Anne Busfield Christopher Thomas Byrne Traci Ann Byrne Stephen Jon Carlotti Jr. Diana Elyse Carlson Domonic James Carney Matthew James Carpenter '87 Brian Robert Carr Scott Yancey Carroll David John Donat Carter Jeffrey Ian Carton Craig Alexander Casey Gregory Joseph Castiglia Ruby D'andrea Ceaser Leicia Rose Chan Toi King Chan '87 Newton Mingda Chang '89 Kimberly Ann Chaplin Lanei Marie Chapman Christine Ann Chatigny Katherine Chernishov Tom Michel Chiller David Baptiste Chirot '75 Anne Marie Chmielewski Mary Anne Choy Paul Charles Christesen Katharine Irene Ciric Timothy Hocker Claman David Whiting Clark Timothy Albert Clark Richard Lyle Cloobeck

Donald Fitzherbert

Brewster III '83

Julie Emerson Clyma Jeanne Marie Cochran Pamela Ann Codispoti John Charles Coffin Michael Robbins Cohen Kathleen Jeannette Colby Richard Louis Collari Jr. Sandra Michele Colley Frank James Comas Robert Scott Combi Timothy John Connors Stephen Gerard Cook Alison Todd Cooper Kathryn Ann Corbett Allison Joanna Corbie Will Henry Corbin Barclay Fleming Corbus Brian Hayes Corcoran Kathleen Armstrong Corcoran '87

Simon James Cordery David John Corkins Elizabeth Shawn Corkum James Edward Costello Jr. Ouentin Côté Robert Morton Cote Susan Jean Cote Stacey Jessica Coverdale Abby Lynn Cowan Ana Patricia Coyne Catherine Thompson Craighead Jennifer Elizabeth Cramer Jeff Richard Crandall James Perry Crane Pamela Ann Crisafulli Lillian Angela Cross Ruth Cserr Joseph Andras Csizmadia Javier Cuevas William Francis Cummings Lynn Anne Currey Andrian Roman Dacy Andrea Jane Dammeier Alexander Myles Daniels Susan Elaine Danley Jonathan Roy Danziger Marilyn Nagle Dare Joan Beth Daukas Stephen Roger Davidson Christopher Paul Davies Gail McClelland Davis

William Powell Davis II

Gerard Anthony DeBiasi Jr.

Cathleen Mary Davitt

Katherine Ann Dawes

Carl Donald Deblois

Miles H. deChamps '87

Feyna A. de Clercq '87 Terrance Carmen DelliQuadri Perla Jeanne Delson Luanne DeLuca Kathleen M.

Kathleen M. DeMeulemeester '87 Laura Ellen DeNardis Yves Phillippe Denize '87 Patricia Ann Denn '84 Nathan Ladd Denny Thomas Gerard Dente Diane Krystie DePriest Bashkim Derti Michael Gordon Derzon Suketu Shashikant Desai Steven Michael Dettelbach Paul John DeVeaux Philip Sean Devine Julio Alberto Diaz Dean Forbes Dietrich Karen Elizabeth Dietz John David Dill Leigh Allison Dingwall Jeffrey Paul Dion Cuong Viet Do Rebecca Jean Doane Brian Francis Dolan '87 John Donovan Suzanne Lynn Dovi Timothy David Downes Jean Grace Downey Kevin Michael Downey David Collins Downie Jr. Marianne Moore Downie Rachel Susan Dratch Thomas John Dresing '87 Angelica Christina Drew Maryann Driscoll Matthew J. Drury David Adams Duckenfield Rebecca Johnson Dudley David Michael Dumas Brian Timothy Duncan John Tucker Durmer Richard Harrison Dwight Jevin Seth Eagle Jennifer Aimée Eber Nicholas Efteriades Karen Nisa Eggleston Anner Bates Eliot Barbara Susan Elliott '89 Brent Maston Elliott Kristin Alban Ellis '85 Lisa Antoinette Ellis Christopher Glenn Emch

Karl Edward Engkvist

Elizabeth Jane Erickson Gonzalo Escajadillo Daniel Allen Esch Daniel Preston Estabrook Scott Storer Evans David John Ey '87 Dawn Lee Farmer Linda Jean Farnsworth Kimberly Fasolo Valerie Jean Fasolo William Alvis Faubion Jr. Phillip George Febbo Jonathan Ives Feinstein Andrew Denis Felder David Nathaniel Feldman John James Fiore Daron Steven Fitch Caroline Elizabeth Fisher Robert Leonard Fitzpatrick Mary Helen Flounders Gerald Joseph Fogarty III Renee Therese Foisy Carolyn Killeen Foley Alison Whitney Fontaine Tom Joel Foote '87 Brent Peter Forester Jane Elizabeth Fortune Jennifer Lynne Fossan '87 Andrew Graeme Foster '87 Jeffrey Lawrence Foster Reghan Traina Foster John Kirby Fowler Jr. Harvey Uval Fracht '89 Melissa Frame Eben Whitfield Frankenberg Brent Ronald Frei Michael Laurence Freidberg Neil Jay Friedman Cynthia Armstrong Friedmann Richard Alexander Frisch Christopher Michael Frisina Brian Douglas Fusonie Steven Marshall Gaffney Robert Stephen Ganis Matthew Carlos Garcia Richard French Garfield Jr. Megan Colleen Garrigan Pauline Joan Garris John Callan Garst Andrea Lynn Gaskin Lisa Marie Gates Daniel Graham Gavitt Jeffrey Christopher Gawel David Ehrlich Geithner Kathryn McCall Geldens Scott David Gentry Jeffrey Andrew Gershengorn

Lisa Getter Erik Arnold Geupel William Carleton Gifford III Fredric Lawrence Gilde Michael Gill Christine Anne Gilmartin David Joseph Girouard Andrew Crandell Glass Peter Rockwell Gleason Cherise Rachel Glick Regina Anne Glocker Jerrold Neal Godes Karl Goetze Brian John Goldfus Tyler Joshua Goldman Lorraine Mary Gontarz David Goran Paul Francis Gorczyca Jodi Alice Gould Rosemary Catherine Gould Marie Elise Gramm Mary Shannon Grant Nicola Grant '87 Patricia Gail Grant Ronald Ernest Grant Barbara Constance Gray Edward Michael Gray Danielle Marie Green Jeffrey David Green Martha Curtis Green '87 Tamara Green Judith Ann Greenberg Mark Allen Greenlee Laurie Michelle Greenwald Edward Bradley Grenham Gail Michelle Griffin Kevin Richard Griffin Paul Christopher Griffin Julie Elizabeth Griffith Kendall Kathleen Grigsby Michael Andrew Grisham James Matthew Grosser Jane Elizabeth Grussing Diane Scott Gsell Steven Patrick Gutmann Samara Lynne Gutsch Eben Merriam Haber Caitlin Ann Hadtke Katherine Anne Haffner Beverly Gayl Hagerdon Wayne Orin Spencer Haig Joann Halpern David Rex Hamilton Thomas John Hammond William Joseph Hanekamp Samantha Hankins Jacqueline Marie Hanlon

Deborah Lynn Hannay Daniel Joseph Hannigan Maia Helga Hansen Victoria Dayton Hansen Amanda Grace Hanson Elizabeth Shea Harden Jay Cresson Hardy Melinda Louise Harrington John Wesley Harris Richard James Hartenstine Steven James Hartwig Gale Shoji Haruta Robert Joseph Haskins Joseph Herbert Hatem William Buford Hayden Jr. Susan Lynn Hayes Philip P. Hebert '87 Steven Bradford Hedlund Kristiann Corbusier Heesch Ruth Dorothea Heintz Lindsay Mason Held John Armstrong Henry IV Deirdre Wigmore Herms Eduardo Hernandez '87 John Fackler Herrick Jr. Robert Warner Hess Lance Walton High Natale Noela Hilaael Karen Marie Hill '87 Richard Allen Hill David Alan Hirsh Justin Joseph Hlavin Evelyn Grace Ho Gail Hobson Stephen David Hochman Harold Elden Hodges Tyler Brent Hoffman Elizabeth Anne Hofmann Sean Murray Hogan Sarah Overton Hoit Jenifer Holcombe '87 John Andrew Hommeyer Jr. Joon P. Hong Robert Dawson Hong Jeffrey Arthur Hoover Stephen Jay Horvath III David Samuel Horwich Mary Frances Hoult Margaret Beverly Houston '87 Richard Leighton Howe Brian Kent Howrey Stephen Joseph Huettner Edward James Hughes Jr. Gerald Joseph Hughes Alec David Hugo '87 Peter Marshall Hujik Anita Jane Hum

Jonathan Penn Hunt

Scott David Huray Stephanie Coleen Hurlbut Sungjun John Hwang '87 Geoffrey Hyatt Saad Iqbal Edward Moore Ives Alexander Edwin Izzard III Celia Lynn Jablow Ann Elizabeth Jackman Cari Lynel Jackson Joseph Alexander Jackson IV Sarah Milliken Jackson Todd Robert Jackson Ross Adam Jacobs Bryan Jeffrey James Brian James Janssen Scott Christopher Jaynes John Garfield Jenkins Oliver de Bourton Jenkins Barbara Rita Jenny Wayne Eric Jepson Alan Dean Johnson '87 Luzmila Areli Johnson Sally Ann Johnson Vivian Ann Johnson '86 Lee Frederick Johnston Angela Carolyn Jones Karen Marie Jones Kevin Michael Jones '87 Lynda Kathryn Jones Vanessa Elizabeth Jones Robin Gail Joy John Graham Kaliski Bernard Patrick Kalmbach Clara Ida Kanocz '87 Kimberly DeReus Kappel Omar Reda Karame '87 Robin May Kass Jennifer Kates Kanani Leigh Kauka William Gemmill Kay III William Warren Keating III Kenneth Alvin Keen Elizabeth Forsyth Keenan Stephen Alban Keenan Scott Thomas Kelley Katherine Cissel Kellogg Alison Ernst Kelly Christopher E. Kelly Sheila Maria Kelly Susan Marie Kelly Mark Alan Kelsey Russell Warren Kemp '87 Robert Ralph Kempainen Sheldon Lee Kendall John William Kennedy James William Keohane

Amy Suzanne Kessel Amir Rafael Khan Marc Roland Kielkovicz '86 Christopher Robert Kilburn Elizabeth Virginia Killeen Peter James Killilea Jr. James Joseph Killmond '87 Hong Jin Kim Kenneth Samuel Kim '87 John Dudley King III John Harris Kirkley Jr. Pamela Merri Kislak Tammron Jay Kleeman Andrew Marc Klein Oliver Christophe Klein Holger Philipp Kley Thornton Charles Kline III Amalia Susan Klinger John Erik Kloninger Catherine Ann Knapp Kenneth Edward Kokko Eric Scott Kolar Elizabeth Prentiss Koldyke Thomas Arthur Kollmorgen William Charles Komaroff Peter Riedy Kortebein '86 Cynthia Anne Korzelius Deborah Eileen Kozart David Allan Kregenow Fred Love Krehbiel '87 Holly Elizabeth Krueger Nancy Ann Krupicka Stephen Andrew Kubiatowski Sonja Kuftinec Thomas Murray Kuhn Fredrick Jon Kull Jay Connell Kumar Anlee Dwang Kuo Kelly Jordan Kyriakos Joseph John Laferrera III Gisele Laffaye Amy Steel Lafferty Leslie Astrid Lamb Janine Kristina Lambert Kathleen Linda Lambert Nicole Stirling Lambert Edwin Francis Landers Jr. Kenneth William Lang Matthew Steingraf Lansburgh Robert Edward Lantz Benjamin Carden Larkin Meredith Anne Larson Robert Walter Lasher Elizabeth Ann Laszlo E. David Leddy Kevin Maurice Lee Michael Vinson Lee Jr.

Oh Chung Lee Anne Elizabeth Leggat Kendra Kay Lehnertz Derek Joseph LeLash Christopher James Lena Nicole C. Leonard Kenneth Scott Leonetti Andrew Mark Lerner Modesta Maria Levy Philip Daniel Lewis Adam Jay Lieberman Christopher Adam Lien Kathryn Lilienthal Victor Thomas Limongelli Christine Ann Lind Susan Dianne Lindsey Kerry Ann Lippincott Lillian Elena Llacer Lisa Joy Lodmill Richard Joshua Lombard Amy Susan Lord Elizabeth Ann Lorenzo William Paul Lorio Joshua Low Daniel Luczkow David Luczkow Frederick Herman Ludtke Jr. Christopher Raymond Ludwig Timothy Gerard Lukovits Brenda Lunardini Abby Stewart Lussky Susan Carney Lynch Sarah Marie Lyons '86 Jane Ann McBride Bridget Theresa McCaffrey David Bruce McConnell II Elizabeth Mary McCooe Meegan Quinn McCorkle David James McCusker Jr. Brett Thomas Douglas McDonald Bruce Parsons McDonald Marlene Marie McDonald Richard Aloysius McDonough IV Derek Alan McDowell John Joseph McGeachie John Morrison MacGregor '87 Peter Martin McIlroy William John McInerny Alan Boyd MacIntosh '69 Caroline Stuart McKeldin Christopher James McKenna Christine Anne McKiernan Aloysius Thomas McLaughlin III Thomas Barrow McLaughlin

Jeannette Powers MacLeod

Nicola Suzanne McLeod David Ira Magilner Bridget Marley Mahoney Christine Theresa Mahoney '87 Julia Preus Mairs Suparna Malempati Jerianne Elizabeth Mancini Paul Stephen Mandel Kimberly Ann Mango James Edward Mann Richard Duffey Manuel Jr. James Jacob Margetts '87 David Scott Marr Caroline Lucy Marshall Cynthia Marshall Kristin Alicia Marshall Susan Marshall Robert Armstrong Martin '87 Shaun P. Martin Glory Elizabeth Martyn William Foster Marx Jr. Brett Holbrook Matthews Louise Suzanne Matthews '87 Anthony John Mavrinac Hermann Mazard Jr. '87 Jayne Annette Meeks Christopher Wood Mehl Ann Louise Mellott Dianne Lynn Menard Theresa Menders Paul Lorenzo Merchant Jr. Edward Jonathan Merrens Michael Thomas Merrow '85 Oliver Peter Metzger Werner Joseph Meyer Elaine Marie Michaud Stuart P. Michelson Vincent Peter Milaccio III Elizabeth Bole Miles Heike Babbitt Milhench Bartlett Phillip Miller Craig Allan Millman Roberta Lynn Millstein Martin Morgan Mitchell III Robert Edwin Mitchell '87 John Richard Moffitt Jennifer Lynn Mogul Beth Ann Mohr Michael A. Moldaver '82 Cynthia Paige Monroe Brad Joseph Monterio Deana Marie Moody Christopher Patrick Moore Emmett Allen Moore Harearl Clifton Moore Jeffrey Egan Moore '87 Norman James Moore Jr.

Stephen Alfred Moran Kathleen Mia Morgan Barbara Anne Morisseau Glenn Alan Morissette Herbert Ogden Morse III Kelly Ann Mortell Edward Mortimer '72 Kristen Leigh Morwick Jeffrey Dean Moses Alan Mark Moss Diane Elise Mountford Daniyal Neyan Mueenuddin '86 Fionn Erskine Mulligan Sean Murphy Elisa Saffle Murray Walter Peter Mutter James Sawyer Myers Jeffrey Scott Myers '83 Andrew Eric Nachison '89 Elizabeth Ann Nagel Susan Lyman Naimi '87 John Francis Natalie Genevieve Scott Neal Lisa Ingrid Nelson Tracey Lynne Nelson Erik David Ness '87 Timothy Francis Nevils Jr. William Carter Nicholas Steven John Nichols David Barry Nitkin Matthew David Njaa Nicolas Tristan Nobili Christopher Alan North Renee Marie Noto Mark Andrew Nowacki Thomas Otto Oblak Elizabeth Ferguson Ochsner Daniel Christopher O'Connor Timothy Toby O'Connor Ceda Gambo Ogada Kerstin Amy Oh Timothy Douglass O'Hair Paul Anthony O'Hern Eric Jon Olson John Gregory Olson John Murrie O'Neil Maura Lvnn O'Neill Joon Hin Ooi '89 David Laurence Orlic John Barbour Osborn Richard Gregory Otto James Andrew Ouellette Lee Overstreet Apsilah Geer Owens David Halliday Owens Wendy Jeanne Pabich Kwang Hum Quinn Paek '87 Robert Kevin Page

Trent Woodson Pansze David Antony Parchment Ji Hyun Park Susan Jayne Passarella John Wills Patten Jr. Andrew Sindre Paulsen Mary Joyce Pavel Robert Pedrero Julie Katharine Pelkan Joan Marie Pepin Kathryn Helena Perle Christina Marie Perry Elizabeth Porter Peterson Margo Frances Peterson Kristine Elise Petterson Devon Lloyd Petty Derek Nicholas Pew Eva Pfosi Lynne Ann Philbrick Catherine Hale Phillips Terry Michael Phillis Jr. Elizabeth Joan Pike William Grant Pike Jr. Kathleen Carmel Pinnette Bret Alan Plank Nathan Jeremy Poage '87 Daryl Philip Polenz Thomas John Pollard Michael Alfred Porter Kimberley Ann Porteus Carin Andrea Powell Sarah Harding Pratt '87 Staci Jean Pratt Stephen Wiley Prentice Dorothy Ann Price William Evan Price II '87 Tara Wyndom Prince '87 Catherine Elizabeth Pugh '87 Kevin Michael Quirk Adam Rabiner Deborah D. Radcliffe '87 Donald Michael Raftery Valerie Denice Ragsdale Karen Sue Rahmeier '87 Sukhpaul Singh Rai Courtenay Jane Raia Catherine de Veaux Rainey John Arthur Rajala Kristin Sue Ramstad Bryan Christopher Randall John Joseph Ranieri Veronika Aphrodite Rassias '87 Janine Beth Rauch Joe Anthony Raver Moira Ambrose Red Corn Karen Lynn Redding

Christopher Michael Redpath

David Nord Reed Kristen Anita Reid Richard Jon Reisman Kajal Rejaie John Buchanan Replogle Mark Geoffrey Retik Susan Robbins Rheingold John Alexander Rhine Bart Leyman Rickenbaugh Mary Clare Rieth Bryan Douglas Riffle '85 Aileen Donaghue Rigas Nicole Renee Rimpel Jonathan David Risch Jennifer Robbins Valerie Frances Robins Karen Sue Rockenmacher Larissa Karen Roesch James Joseph Rooney Rick Robert Rosania Andrew Harper Rosenbaum Micah M. Rosenfield Lauren Elizabeth Rosenthal Richard Douglas Rosson David Adam Roth Howard Michael Roughan James Hayward Roussel Jr. Robert Scott Roussey Jennifer Jean Roy Michael Donald Roy '87 Suzanne Dale Rubens Andrew Keith Russell Karen Ann Russell Mark Stuart Russell Peter Lyman Rutledge Kirsten Elizabeth Rutnik Patrick Michael Rutty Peter Eric Ryan Scott Alan Sabol Mark Werner Saenger Uranise Athena Moanna Angelique St. Clair Nicole Robin Sakowitz Jolin Marie Salazar Carolyn Haines Salsgiver Albert L. Samuels Shekhar Shashikant Sane Jeanne Frances Sapienza Bonnie Sard George Lee Sargent III James Edward Savarese Christopher Jay Savos Elizabeth Rachel Sawin Kent Douglas Saylor William Webb Scales Jr. '86 Paul Joseph Scheible Harold Erwin Schimkat John Stickler Schmeeckle '87

Eric Charles Schnack Richard Joseph Schneider Jr. Kevin Michael Schofield Christopher Charles Schons Sarina Beth Schrager Bennett Lowell Schwartz Heidi Bliss Schwartz John Marcy Scott III Jessica Parham Seessel Christopher Spencer Segal '87 Adam David Seiden Allen Harold Selis Kristie Elizabeth Sells Thilo Semmelbauer Rachel Mary Sexton Andrew Jay Shapiro Kathryn Vallerie Shaw Dale John Shidla James Ridgeway Shields III Michael John Silberling Edmund Walter Sim Johnita Cheraine Simmons Jeffrey Peter Singdahlsen John William Sinnott John William Sipple Townley Crane Slack David Alexander Slaughter Alan Kim Smith '75 Amy Claire Smith Amy Elizabeth Smith Cynthia Ann Smith Jessica Smith Luke Henry Smith Michael Maurice Smith Robert W. Smith II Kristin Kendall Snow Larry Marc Socher Stephanie Gail Solms John Edward Somorjai Paul Kenneth Sonn Matthew William Sonsini Peter Kipling Soteres George James Sotos Sharon Marie Soucy Chad Taylor Speight Larry Scott Spiegelman Kristi Miki Springer Robert Kite Sproull Jr. Michael Patrick Staebler Denise Cynthia Stahl Francis Joseph Stanbach Jr. Zuleyka Evette Stanley Angela Lynette Starks Daniel Christopher Stauffer Thomas Frederick Staz Kristen Margaret Steck Bruce David Steel

Michael Maynard Steel '82 Joshua Harold Stein Adam Louis Steinberg David Paul Steinberg Jack Paul Steinberg Paul Maxwell Steinwald Thomas Allen Sterling Russell Andrew Stevens Colin Russell Stewart Rudolph Andrew Stewart Tove Stigum William Robert Storo Brian Davis Storr Michelle Marie Stowe Heidi Barbara Stowell Cynthia Louise Strand Martina Rae Strand '87 Stratton Christopher Strand Matthew Joseph Streeter Timothy Ian Stretch Robert Lee Striker Andrea Lois Strimling '86 Rebecca Lynn Strock Carol Maria Studier Lisa Abigail Sukin Michael Sean Sullivan Michael Timothy Sullivan Thomas Glover Summerall Andrea Dawn Bland Swanson Brian Richard Swanson Christopher Loron Sweeney Laura Sweeney Shannon Rebeccah Sweeney Thomas Kevin Swoboda Cristian Carlos Tahta Andrew Taggard Taylor Bruce Barrett Taylor Jennifer Eve Taylor Matthew Louis Tebeau Moira Beth Teevens '87 Samuel Matthew Telerico Roger Edingburgh Tennent Christian Klaus Terfloth Lisa R. Thomas Taylor Goodwin Thomas Andrew Gregson Thoms III Salvatore Anthony Tiano John Tichotsky Erik Rudolf Tieze Nancy Elyse Toland William Bennett Trattler Peter Alfred Trump Barbara Marilyn Turley Stephen Coburn Turner Todd Alan Twachtmann '87 Merrill Anne Ulmer Paul Richard Ungaretti

Susan Louise Urben Adam Keith Usadi Mustafa Akbaraly Vahanvaty Heather Ann Van Blarcom James Michael Van Verth Camellia Vazifdar Brian Keith Venerable '87 Robert Salomon Victor Holly Marie Vinchesi Peter Alan Vorbrich Anna Christina Vouros Geoffrey David Wade Thomas John Walko Marjorie Cook Wallace Patrick George Walsh Robert Gerard Walsh Cristine Elsa Walters Karen Munsell Walters Francis Wang Jr. Thomas Joseph Ward Jody Leigh Washburn William John Washington Edward T. Waters '87 Susannah Neville Watkins Richard Thomas Watson Jr. James Gill Watt II Jeffrey David Wayne Thomas Andrew Weber Bryan Christian-Steele Weidner Wayne Samuel Weil Jr. Philip Charles Weinseimer IV Douglass Robert Weiss Mary Middleton Weitzel Breena Luighe Welch Anne Marie Weldon Stephanie Lynn Welsch Arnold Matsu Wensinger Jennifer Jewell Wertz Laura Elizabeth Weylman Meredith Lee Whalen Charles Junius Wheelan Julia Kathryn Whitmire Laurence Frederick Whittemore III Robert Douglass Wick John Adams Wilcox Brent Ashley Wilkes Judith Ann Wilkie Julie Ann Williams Michael Randolph Wilner Andrew Russell Wilson Charles Ernst Wilson Jr. '87 Kirsten Lee Wilson Laura Welles Wilson

Andrew Richard Winslow

Bradford T. Winslow

Lisa Winter

Paul Alexander Wlodkowski
Courtney Ann Wood
Karen Elizabeth Wood
Rebecca Sevier Wood
Richard Wayne Wood III
Roseanne Margaret Wood '87
Frederick Sanford Woodhouse
Victoria Wentworth Woodin
Matthew Alexander Woodward
Peter Scott Woolley
Earnest William Wotring

Kian Hugh Eric Carroll Wright
Tracy Sue Wright
David Craven Wrigley
Rowland Par-Kong Wu
Jeffrey William Wutzke
Tracey Ann Wyatt
Qiao Xing
Miyuki Yamaguchi
Robert Dennis Yee
Leah Joanne Yegian
Richard Lewis Yellen
Stephanie Pei-Fang Yen

Richard Robin Yim
James David Youker
Charles Edward Young Jr.
Yvonne Yueh
Steven Anthony Yung
Paula Anne Zagrecki
Julie Ann Zahniser
M. Kristin Zimmermann
David Robert Zipps
Eric Zweifach
Todd Joseph Zywicki

IN MEMORIAM

Jennifer Louise Crary May 4, 1985 Craig Richard Washa Jr. February 16, 1988

PHI BETA KAPPA

The following 1988 graduates qualified for membership in Phi Beta Kappa

Rebecca D. Adams Timothy K. Ambrose Heather A. Archer '87 Christopher C. Armacost Karen Avenoso Alex M. Azar II Jennifer E. Bacon Elena A. Barr Harel Barzilai '89 Sheila S. Belanger Christopher C. Benner Andrew E. Berger Steven B. Berkow S. Matthew Biberman Paul B. Blackburn Kimberly A. Bomar Michael G. Bongiorno John T. Bowen Jr. Cynthia A. Brandenburg Susan J. Breen Stephen J. Carlotti Jr. Paul C. Christesen Richard L. Cloobeck Jeanne M. Cochran Pamela A. Codispoti Sandra M. Colley Stephen G. Cook Abby L. Cowan Catherine T. Craighead Elizabeth H. Cuervo Jonathan R. Danziger

Joan B. Daukas Christopher P. Davies Gerard A. DeBiasi Jr. Kathleen M. DeMeulemeester '87 Thomas G. Dente Michael G. Derzon Steven M. Dettelbach Dean F. Dietrich Karen E. Dietz Kevin M. Downey Angelica C. Drew Maryann Driscoll Jevin S. Eagle Karen N. Eggleston Dawn L. Farmer Phillip G. Febbo Renee T. Foisy Harvey U. Fracht '89 Melissa Frame Neil J. Friedman R. Alexander Frisch R. Stephen Ganis Michael Gill Andrew C. Glass Jerrold N. Godes Tyler J. Goldman Rosemary C. Gould Jeffrey D. Green Jane E. Grussing Wayne O. Haig

David R. Hamilton Deborah L. Hannay Steven B. Hedlund Lindsay M. Held David A. Hirsh David S. Horwich Margaret B. Houston '87 Stephen J. Huettner Bryan J. James Sally A. Johnson Lee F. Johnston Lynda K. Jones John G. Kaliski Jennifer Kates Katherine C. Kellogg Robert R. Kempainen John W. Kennedy Kenneth S. Kim '87 Andrew M. Klein Holger P. Kley Amalia S. Klinger David A. Kregenow Stephen A. Kubiatowski Sonja Kuftinec Thomas M. Kuhn Fredrick J. Kull Matthew S. Lansburgh Christopher A. Lien Susan D. Lindsey Peter M. McIlroy David I. Magilner

Shaun P. Martin
Werner J. Meyer
Stuart P. Michelson
Barbara A. Morisseau
Alan M. Moss
Daniyal N. Mueenuddin '86
Richard G. Otto
Joan M. Pepin
Elizabeth P. Peterson
Catherine H. Phillips
Kimberley A. Porteus
Staci J. Pratt
John J. Ranieri
Susan R. Rheingold

Mary C. Rieth
Andrew H. Rosenbaum
Micah M. Rosenfield
David A. Roth
Nicole R. Sakowitz
Elizabeth R. Sawin
Thilo Semmelbauer
Rachel M. Sexton
Kathryn V. Shaw
Dale J. Shidla
Edmund W. Sim
Jeffrey P. Singdahlsen
Paul K. Sonn
George J. Sotos
Joshua H. Stein

William R. Storo
Stephen C. Turner
Susan L. Urben
Robert S. Victor
Bryan C.-S. Weidner
Mary M. Weitzel
Anne M. Weldon
Robert D. Wick
Richard W. Wood III
Leah J. Yegian
Stephanie P. Yen
Steven A. Yung
David R. Zipps
Eric Zweifach

PRIZES AWARDED TO CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

THE SALVADOR ALLENDE GOSSENS MEMORIAL PRIZE Andrew S. Paulsen

THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMISTS PRIZE Peter M. McIlroy

THE ADELBERT AMES FINE ARTS AWARDS

Elena A.H. Barr Pamela A. Crisafulli Reghan T. Foster

Jodi A. Gould Gale S. Haruta Elizabeth M. Klein

Nicolas T. Nobili Thomas J. Ward

THE KENNETH ARCHIBALD ATHLETIC PRIZE Robert R. Kempainen

THE SAMUEL E. ARONOWITZ PRIZE
Scott F. Abernathy Christopher R. Kilburn

THE BENJAMIN F. BARGE PRIZE FOR ORATORY

First Prize: Catherine T. Craighead Second Prize: Scott S. Evans

Third Prize: Kristinn C. Heesch

THE BARRETT ALL-ROUND ACHIEVEMENT CUP Aloysius T. McLaughlin III

THE BENJAMIN G. BENNER 1969 RESEARCH AWARD

First Prize: Amalia S. Klinger Second Prize: Bennett L. Schwartz

Third Prize (tie): Paul E. Andrews; Paul M. Steinwald

THE BENNETT ESSAY PRIZE Suzanne L. Dovi

THE GORDON P. BENNETT LINEMAN AWARD
Brent R. Frei

THE DAVID BIRNEY AWARD Erik R. Tieze

THE COACH BLACKMAN TROPHY

Terry M Phillis Jr.

THE LOUIS BREER AWARD William P. Bundy

THE BROOKS CUP FOR DEBATING Robert D. Wick

THE CHAPLAIN'S PRIZE Deborah L. Hannay

THE FLORENCE FLETCHER CHARLES MEMORIAL BOTANY PRIZE Edward J. Merrens

THE EDWARD M. CHASE PRIZE Co-Winner: Joan M. Pepin

THE NORMAN GRANT CLARK TROPHY Frederick S. Woodhouse

THE CLASS OF 1859 HISTORY PRIZE Paul C. Christesen

THE CLASS OF 1936 WOMEN'S AWARD Karen Avenoso

THE CLASS OF 1978 INSPIRATION AWARD
Julia Fulwyler

THE CLASS OF 1985 SPIRIT AWARD
Julia P. Mairs

THE COLBY GOVERNMENT PRIZE Alex M. Azar II Tyler J. Goldman

THE COMMUNITY SERVICE CITATION Jennifer E. Taylor

THE LARRY CONOVER '53 TROPHY
Michael S. Sullivan

THE JAMES HENRY COOKE TROPHY John A. Hommeyer Jr.

THE SIDNEY COX PRIZE Rosemary C. Gould

THE CLOISE APPLETON CRANE PRIZE IN FRENCH AND ITALIAN Heather A. Archer '87

THE CLOISE APPLETON CRANE PRIZE IN RUSSIAN Michael Gill

THE HANNAH T. CROASDALE AWARD
Kimberly A. Chaplin Meredith A. Larson

THE CULLEY CONCERTO COMPETITION

First Prize, Brass: Mark A. Greenlee Second Prize, Brass: Fredric L Gilde

First Prize, Strings: Ji Hyun Park

THE JOSEPH DALLET JR. 1927 MEMORIAL PRIZE

Diana Brown Matthew S. Lansburgh Christopher A. Lien

THE DARTMOUTH CUP Aloysius T. McLaughlin III

THE DEAN'S PRIZE
Rosalind E. Barnes
Honorable Mention: Sean Murphy; John B. Replogle

THE FRANCOIS DENOEU PRIZE Stratton C. Strand

THE TOM DENT MEMORIAL LACROSSE AWARD Robert M. Cote

THE GEORGE E. DILLER MEMORIAL AWARD Renee T. Foisy

THE CHARLES HOWARD DUDLEY PRIZE Jevin S. Eagle

THE JOHN EBERS PRIZE
Eben W. Frankenberg Patrick M. Rutty

THE WILLARD W. EGGLESTON MEMORIAL BOTANY PRIZE Nathan J. Poage '87

THE ARTHUR FEINSTEIN '55 MEMORIAL AWARD Sarah M. Jackson

THE LUCINDA FERNALD AWARD Jane A. McBride

THE COREY FORD AWARD Larry M. Socher

THE FRENCH CONSULATE PRIZE Russell W. Kemp '87

THE PETER V. W. GARDNER AWARD Michael L. Freidberg

THE THOMAS J. GAUDET MEMORIAL PRIZE Stratton C. Strand

THE ROBERT C. GEBHARDT MEMORIAL AWARD Terrance C. DelliQuadri Mark W. Saenger

THE JULIA H. GEER AWARD Kelly A. Mortell

THE GEOGRAPHIC EDUCATION SCHOLARSHIP
John T. Bowen

THE GERMAN BOOK AWARDS

Sarah E. Anderson Lisa M. Gates Patrick M. Rutty

THE GERMAN CONSULATE AWARD Jennifer B. Arlin Lisa M. Gates

THE LES GODWIN AWARD Christopher T. Keck

THE MORRELL GOLDBERG PRIZE
Michael G. Derzon
Honorable Mention: Scott S. Evans

THE ROBERT C. AND AUGUSTA S. GOODMAN AWARDS

Co-Winner: Heidi B. Stowell

THE WILLY GORRISSEN PRIZE IN ASIAN STUDIES Karen N. Eggleston

THE FRANCIS W. GRAMLICH PHILOSOPHY PRIZE Robert S. Victor

THE GRIMES ENGLISH PRIZE

First Prize: Matthew S. Lansburgh Second Prize: S. Matthew Biberman

THE GRIMES PRIZE FOR GENERAL IMPROVEMENT Lanei M. Chapman

THE CLIFFORD S. GURDIN PRIZE Nicole R. Sakowitz

THE RAMON GUTHRIE ACHIEVEMENT AWARD Dana A. Barclay

THE EARL P. HAMILTON VARSITY AWARD Aloysius T. McLaughlin III

THE HARDY-SKILLING LITERARY PRIZE Rosemary C. Gould

THE PAUL S. HARMON TROPHY Robert R. Kempainen

THE ELDEN BENNETT HARTSHORN MEDAL Frederick J. Kull

THE LAWRENCE AND SHEILA HARVEY PRIZE
Melissa Frame

THE HASELTINE CHEMISTRY-PHYSICS PRIZE David R. Hamilton Peter M. McIlroy

Andrew E. Asnes '87 Timothy H. Claman Marilyn N. Dare Paul C. Griffin Lillian E. Llacer Diane E. Mountford Nicolas T. Nobili Karen L. Redding Thomas J. Ward Stephanie P.F. Yen

THE MARY AND MELVIN HERSHENSOHN 1933 PRIZE IN COMPARATIVE LITERATURE

Timothy K. Ambrose Alam K. Smith '75

Judith A. Greenberg Matthew J. Streeter

THE RALPH P. HOLBEN SOCIOLOGY PRIZE

Dawn L. Farmer

THE WILLIAM B. JAFFE AWARD Catherine T. Craighead

THE JONES HISTORY PRIZE Kevin M. Downey

THE PAMELA JOYNER PRIZE Charlsa D. Broadus

THE JOHN G. KEMENY PRIZE IN COMPUTING Second Prize: Devon L. Petty

THE KENFIELD SQUASH PRIZE Taylor G. Thomas

THE KLINGER INTERCOLLEGIATE TROPHY
Merrill A. Ulmer

THE AGNES B. KURTZ AWARD Julie E. Clyma

THE ALEXANDER LAING MEMORIAL WRITING AWARD Craig A. Casey Cynthia P. Monroe

THE DOROTHY H. LEAVITT FIELD HOCKEY AWARD Kathryn H. Perle

THE FRANK DAVID LENA 1962 MEMORIAL PRIZE Simon J. Cordery

THE LOCKWOOD DEBATING PRIZE
Shaun P. Martin Robert D. Wick

THE GARY LOVE '76 PRIZE Katherine A. Dawes

THE RICHARD B. McCORNACK PRIZE Susan D. Lindsey

THE MACDONALD-SMITH PRIZE Christopher C. Armacost

THE PHILIP D. McINNIS '36 HOCKEY AWARD Douglass R. Weiss

THE MANNERS MAKYTH MAN AWARD
Brett H. Matthews

THE GEORGE PERKINS MARSH AWARD Michael G. Derzon

THE LAWRENCE MARX JR. HONOR AWARD Sarina B. Schrager Paul K. Sonn

THE MECKLIN SOCIOLOGY PRIZE Shaun P. Martin

THE MERCK INDEX AWARD
Kathleen M. Morgan Jennifer Robbins

THE ALEXANDER C. NAGLE III 1967 AWARD Russell W. Kemp '87

THE NICKERSON '64 PSYCHOLOGY PRIZE Scott T. Kelley

THE NORWEGIAN SKI TROPHY
Tom J. Foote '87

THE OLMSTED ENGINEERING SCIENCE PRIZE David A. Kregenow Dale J. Shidla

THE GRACE AND JAMES S. PARKES 1920 PRIZE Kimberly A. Bomar

THE EDWIN R. PERKINS LITERATURE PRIZE

Jonathan R. Danziger Stephen A. Kubiatowski

THE PATTY PIERCE AWARD

Julie E. Clyma

THE PRAY MODERN LANGUAGE PRIZE Kimberly A. Bomar Richard G. Otto

THE JEFFREY LEONARD PRESSMAN PRIZE
Stephen J. Carlotti Jr. Christopher G. Emch

THE PETER J. REICHARD 1966 MEMORIAL RESEARCH AWARD Kevin M. Downey

THE JONATHAN B. RINTELS PRIZE Henricus J. Stander III '86

THE NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIP
Alex M. Azar II Christopher J. Savos

THE NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER PRIZE IN ECONOMICS Gerard A. DeBiasi Jr.

THE ROCKEFELLER PRIZE IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS Alex M. Azar II

THE ROCKEFELLER PRIZE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS Christopher J. Savos

THE EUGENE ROITMAN 1943 MEMORIAL PRIZE Elizabeth A. Lorenzo Devon L. Petty

THE STEPHAN J. SCHLOSSMACHER MEMORIAL PRIZES

First Prize: Joann Halpern Second Prize: Lisa M. Gates

Honorable Mention: Sarah E. Anderson; Fredric L. Gilde

THE SCHNEIBS-McCRILLIS SKIING AWARD
Mark A. Kelsey

THE SEASON OF '79 CUP Ann L. Mellot

THE SENIOR SYMPHONIC AWARD Oliver C. Klein

THE THADDEUS SEYMOUR ROWING AWARD Phillip G. Febbo

THE RAY SMITH AWARD John E. Somorjai

THE RAY WINFIELD SMITH PRIZE
FOR ASIAN AND AFRICAN CULTURAL HISTORY
Charles J. Wheelan

THE STEWARDS' AWARD Kenneth E. Barrett

THE STORY PHILOSOPHY PRIZE
David I. Magilner Joan M. Pepin

THE LOUIS SUDLER PRIZE IN THE ARTS
Nicolas T. Nobili

THE ANDREW GEHR TRUXAL SOCIOLOGY PRIZE L. Philip Schumm

THE UPHAM GEOLOGY PRIZES Patrick M. Rutty

THE ALEXANDER VON HUMBOLDT AWARD Ann M. Weldon

THE MINA H. WARREN SCHOLARSHIP PRIZE Karen N. Eggleston

THE ALFRED E. WATSON TROPHY Bryan C. Randall

THE CHANDLER T. WHITE 1916 RESEARCH PRIZE Peter M. McIlroy Christine A. McKiernan

THE WOLFENDEN FINE ARTS AWARD Thomas J. Ward

THE WORMSER GOLF AWARD Lynn A. Currey

THE YACHTSMAN'S TROPHY
Merrill A. Ulmer

THE KENNETH T. YOUNG JR. 1948 GOLF AWARD Laurence F. Whittemore III

DEGREES WITH DISTINCTION

SUMMA CUM LAUDE

The following 1988 graduates, having achieved a standing of 3.70 for the entire course, are granted their degrees Summa Cum Laude

Heather A. Archer '87 Christopher C. Armacost Karen Avenoso Alex M. Azar II Jennifer E. Bacon Elena A. Barr Harel Barzilai '89 Sheila S. Belanger Christopher C. Benner '87 Steven B. Berkow S. Matthew Biberman Michael G. Bongiorno John T. Bowen Jr. Cynthia A. Brandenburg *Stephen J. Carlotti Jr. Paul C. Christesen Richard L. Cloobeck Jeanne M. Cochran Pamela A. Codispoti Sandra M. Colley Stephen G. Cook Catherine T. Craighead Jonathan R. Danziger Christopher P. Davies Gerard A. DeBiasi Jr. Thomas G. Dente Steven M. Dettelbach

Dean F. Dietrich

Angelica C. Drew Jevin S. Eagle †Karen N. Eggleston Dawn L. Farmer Phillip G. Febbo Melissa Frame Neil J. Friedman R. Stephen Ganis Michael Gill Andrew C. Glass Tyler J. Goldman Jeffrey D. Green Wayne O. Haig David R. Hamilton Deborah L. Hannay Steven B. Hedlund David A. Hirsh Margaret B. Houston Stephen J. Huettner Sally A. Johnson John G. Kaliski Katherine C. Kellogg Robert R. Kempainen Kenneth S. Kim '87 Andrew M. Klein Holger P. Kley Amalia S. Klinger David A. Kregenow Stephen A. Kubiatowski

Sonja Kuftinec Thomas M. Kuhn Matthew S. Lansburgh Peter M. McIlroy David I. Magilner Stuart P. Michelson Richard G. Otto Joan M. Pepin Catherine H. Phillips Kimberley A. Porteus John J. Ranieri Mary C. Rieth Andrew H. Rosenbaum Elizabeth R. Sawin Thilo Semmelbauer Rachel M. Sexton Dale J. Shidla Paul K. Sonn Joshua H. Stein William R. Storo Robert S. Victor Anne M. Weldon Robert D. Wick Richard W. Wood III Leah J. Yegian Stephanie P. Yen Steven A. Yung David R. Zipps

MAGNA CUM LAUDE

The following 1988 graduates, having achieved a standing of 3.56 for the entire course, are granted their degrees Magna Cum Laude

Jeffrey R. Acker
Rebecca D. Adams
Timothy K. Ambrose
Paul E. Andrews
Susan E. Avril
Amy T. Beller
Andrew E. Berger
Paul B. Blackburn
Melanie N. Blood
Kimberly A. Bomar
Susan J. Breen
Jere W. Brophy
Matthew J. Carpenter '87

Newton M. Chang '89
Richard L. Collari Jr.
Abby L. Cowan
Elizabeth H. Cuervo
Joan B. Daukas
Kathleen M.
DeMeulemeester '87
Michael G. Derzon
Suketu S. Desai
Karen E. Dietz
Cuong V. Do
Kevin M. Downey

David J. Carter

Rachel S. Dratch
Maryann Driscoll
Mary H. Flounders
Renee T. Foisy
Harvey U. Fracht '89
Eben W. Frankenberg
R. Alexander Frisch
Steven M. Gaffney
Jerrold N. Godes
Brian J. Goldfus
Rosemary C. Gould
Jane E. Grussing
Lindsay M. Held

*Of Salutatory Rank

†Of Valedictory Rank

Stephen D. Hochman David S. Horwich Richard L. Howe Saad Iqbal Ann E. Jackman Bryan J. James Lee F. Johnston Lynda K. Jones Jennifer Kates Kenneth A. Keen Russell W. Kemp '87 John W. Kennedy William C. Komaroff Fredrick J. Kull Kenneth S. Leonetti Christopher A. Lien Susan D. Lindsey Daniel Luczkow David Luczkow Timothy G. Lukovits

Shaun P. Martin

William F. Marx Jr. Theresa Menders Werner J. Meyer Barbara A. Morisseau Alan M. Moss Diane E. Mountford Daniyal N. Mueenuddin '86 Renee M. Noto Joon H. Ooi '89 Andrew S. Paulsen Elizabeth P. Peterson Staci J. Pratt Karen L. Redding Susan R. Rheingold Micah M. Rosenfield David A. Roth Kirsten E. Rutnik Nicole R. Sakowitz Christopher J. Savos Kevin M. Schofield Christopher C. Schons

Andrew J. Shapiro Kathryn V. Shaw Edmund W. Sim Jeffrey P. Singdahlsen Jessica Smith Matthew W. Sonsini George J. Sotos Denise C. Stahl Jack P. Steinberg Cynthia L. Strand Shannon R. Sweeney Andrew T. Taylor Lisa R. Thomas Stephen C. Turner Susan L. Urben Bryan C.-S. Weidner Mary M. Weitzel Julia K. Whitmire Earnest W. Wotring Paula A. Zagrecki Eric Zweifach

CUM LAUDE

Adam D. Seiden

The following 1988 graduates, having achieved a standing of 3.36 for the entire course, are granted their degrees Cum Laude

Scott F. Abernathy Laurel A. Adams Melissa M. F. Adaniel Kelly L. Aldrich Jenifer P. Anderson Johan H. Andresen Jr. Edward N. Atanda R. Ann Baroni Kathleen A. Bartels Dana K. Beard Susan L. Belgrad Paul E. Blevins Thomas A. Bloomfield Ellen Bober Peter B. Bogardus Jr. '87 James R. Bramson Lisa J. Bransten Douglas K. Brockway Mark J. Brooks Timothy A. Brooks Diana Brown Timothy J. Burger Brett A. Burlock Laura A. Busfield Scott Y. Carroll Jeffrey I. Carton Anne M. Chmielewski Timothy A. Clark Frank J. Comas Brian H. Corcoran

Simon J. Cordery David J. Corkins Ana P. Coyne Jeff R. Crandall Pamela A. Crisafulli Susan E. Danley Marilyn N. Dare William P. Davis II Perla J. Delson John Donovan Suzanne L. Dovi David C. Downie Jr. Marianne M. Downie Jennifer A. Eber Nicholas Efteriades Anner B. Eliot Christopher G. Emch Linda J. Farnsworth Kimberly Fasolo Valerie J. Fasolo Gerald J. Fogarty III Carolyn K. Foley Brent P. Forester Reghan T. Foster J. Kirby Fowler Jr. Michael L. Freidberg Richard F. Garfield Jr. Lisa M. Gates Erik A. Geupel William C. Gifford III

Lorraine M. Gontarz Jodi A. Gould M. Shannon Grant Nicola Grant '87 Edward M. Gray Martha C. Green '87 Judith A. Greenberg Mark A. Greenlee Paul C. Griffin James M. Grosser Samara L. Gutsch Eben M. Haber Caitlin A. Hadtke Joann Halpern William J. Hanekamp Melinda L. Harrington Robert J. Haskins Kristiann C. Heesch Ruth D. Heintz Deirdre W. Herms Tyler B. Hoffman Sean M. Hogan Sarah O. Hoit Joon P. Hong Mary F. Hoult Brian K. Howrey Edward J. Hughes Jr. Anita J. Hum Stephanie C. Hurlbut Celia L. Jablow

Robin G. Joy Kimberly D. Kappel Robin M. Kass Elizabeth F. Keenan Scott T. Kelley Alison E. Kelly Elizabeth V. Killeen Peter J. Killilea Jr. Hong Jin Kim Thornton C. Kline III Cynthia A. Korzelius Nancy A. Krupicka Anlee D. Kuo Leslie A. Lamb Kathleen L. Lambert Edwin F. Landers Jr. Kenneth W. Lang Meredith A. Larson Christopher J. Lena Adam J. Lieberman Lillian E. Llacer Elizabeth A. Lorenzo William P. Lorio Joshua Low Frederick H. Ludtke Jr. David B. McConnell II Elizabeth M. McCooe Meegan Q. McCorkle Richard A. McDonough IV John M. MacGregor '87 Anthony J. Mavrinac Christopher W. Mehl Paul L. Merchant Jr. Oliver P. Metzger Elizabeth B. Miles Bartlett P. Miller Craig A. Millman Martin M. Mitchell III John R. Moffitt Deana M. Moody

Tracey L. Nelson David B. Nitkin Matthew D. Njaa Thomas O. Oblak Paul A. O'Hern Eric J. Olson James A. Ouellette Wendy J. Pabich K. H. Quinn Paek '87 Margo F. Peterson Kristine E. Petterson Elizabeth J. Pike Sarah H. Pratt '87 Stephen W. Prentice Adam Rabiner Janine B. Rauch Richard J. Reisman Mark G. Retik John A. Rhine Aileen D. Rigas Jonathan D. Risch Jennifer Robbins Valerie F. Robins Larissa K. Roesch Richard D. Rosson Michael D. Roy Suzanne D. Rubens Andrew K. Russell Carolyn H. Salsgiver Albert L. Samuels James E. Savarese Bennett L. Schwartz Jessica P. Seessel Allen H. Selis Larry M. Socher Sharon M. Soucy Larry S. Spiegelman Kristi M. Springer Michelle M. Stowe Stratton C. Strand Matthew J. Streeter

Andrea L. Strimling '86 Rebecca L. Strock Michael S. Sullivan Michael T. Sullivan Andrea D. B. Swanson Christian K. Terfloth William B. Trattler Peter A. Trump Barbara M. Turley Paul R. Ungaretti Heather A. Van Blarcom James M. Van Verth Camellia Vazifdar Peter A. Vorbrich Anna C. Vouros Robert G. Walsh Cristine E. Walters Karen M. Walters Thomas J. Ward Edward T. Waters '87 Richard T. Watson Jr. James G. Watt II Jeffrey D. Wayne Breena L. Welch Stephanie L. Welsch Laura E. Weylman Meredith L. Whalen Charles J. Wheelan Laurence F. Whittemore III Michael R. Wilner Andrew R. Wilson Bradford T. Winslow Paul A. Wlodkowski Rebecca S. Wood Victoria W. Woodin Kian H. E. C. Wright Tracey A. Wyatt Richard R. Yim Charles E. Young Jr. Julie A. Zahniser Todd J. Zywicki

DEGREES WITH HIGH HONORS IN THE MAJOR SUBJECT

Timothy I. Stretch

The following 1988 graduates,* having satisfactorily completed a departmental honors program, and having performed outstanding independent work, are awarded their degrees 'with high honors' in the major subject, as indicated

Timothy K. Ambrose: Comparative Literature

Paul E. Andrews: Psychology Elizabeth B. Apple: Spanish Jennifer B. Arlin: German Karen Avenoso: English Alex M. Azar II: Government Steven B. Berkow: Government

Emmett A. Moore

S. Matthew Biberman: English
John T. Bowen Jr.: Geography
Paul C. Christesen: History
Timothy H. Claman: Music
Brian H. Corcoran: Government
Jonathan R. Danziger: English
William P. Davis II: Earth Sciences

Dean F. Dietrich: English Suzanne L. Dovi: Government Kevin M. Downey: History Nicholas Efteriades: Drama

Karen N. Eggleston: Asian Studies Christopher G. Emch: Government

Renee T. Foisy: French Carolyn K. Foley: English

Eben W. Frankenberg: Earth Sciences

Lisa M. Gates: German with Women's Studies

Martha C. Green '87: Earth Sciences

Judith A. Greenberg: Comparative Literature

Paul C. Griffin: Drama James M. Grosser: English

Stephen D. Hochman: Earth Sciences

Tyler B. Hoffman: English Brian K. Howrey: Music Sarah M. Jackson: English

Bryan J. James: Engineering Sciences Wayne E. Jepson: Earth Sciences Scott T. Kelley: Psychology Katherine C. Kellogg: Biology

with Psychology

Holger P. Kley: Mathematics Amalia S. Klinger: Psychology

with Education

Kenneth E. Kokko: Physics

David A. Kregenow: Engineering Sciences

Stephen A. Kubiatowski: Classics

Sonja Kuftinec: Drama
Fredrick J. Kull: Chemistry
Matthew S. Lansburgh: Spanish
Susan D. Lindsey: History
Peter M. McIlroy: Chemistry
Shaun P. Martin: Sociology
Edward J. Merrens: Biology
Oliver P. Metzger: English

Andrew S. Paulsen: History with Spanish

Margo F. Peterson: English Catherine H. Phillips: English Nathan J. Poage '87: Biology Christopher J. Savos: Government Bennett L. Schwartz: Psychology

Jack P. Steinberg: History
Susan L. Urben: Biology
Adam K. Usadi: Physics
Robert S. Victor: Philosophy

James G. Watt II: Engineering Sciences

Anne M. Weldon: Geography Charles J. Wheelan: Asian Studies Richard W. Wood III: Russian Todd J. Zywicki: Government

DEGREES WITH HONORS IN THE MAJOR SUBJECT

The following 1988 graduates,* having satisfactorily completed a departmental honors program, are awarded their degrees 'with honors' in the major subject, as indicated

Susan L. Belgrad: Psychology

Christopher C. Benner '87: Special Major

Melanie N. Blood: Philosophy William P. Bundy: Geography Timothy J. Burger: English Craig A. Casey: English Tom M. Chiller: Biochemistry

Pamela A. Codispoti: Mathematics & Social

Sciences

Jeff R. Crandall: Engineering Sciences

L. Angela Cross: English Andrian R. Dacy: Asian Studies Alexander M. Daniels: History Jevin S. Eagle: Religion

Elizabeth J. Erickson: Earth Sciences

Daniel A. Esch: History
William C. Gifford III: English
Andrew C. Glass: History
Martha C. Green '87: Geography
Michael A. Grisham: Government
Eben M. Haber: Computer Science

with Physics

Caitlin A. Hadtke: Chemistry
David R. Hamilton: Physics
Deborah L. Hannay: Religion
Melinda L. Harrington: English
Susan L. Hayes: English

Joon P. Hong: Religion
David S. Horwich: Russian
Mary F. Hoult: Biology

Richard L. Howe: Engineering Sciences

Stephen J. Huettner: Physics
Joseph A. Jackson IV: English
Kimberly D. Kappel: Psychology
Elizabeth F. Keenan: English

Stephen A. Keenan: Psychology with Biology

Mark A. Kelsey: Government Elizabeth V. Killeen: English Kenneth S. Kim '87: Physics Thornton C. Kline III: Philosophy Kenneth S. Leonetti: History Adam J. Lieberman: English

Richard A. McDonough IV: English John M. MacGregor '87: Psychology

Christine A. McKiernan: Chemistry
David I. Magilner: Philosophy
Kathleen M. Morgan: Chemistry
Barbara A. Morisseau: Biology
Daniyal N. Mueenuddin '86: English
Nicolas T. Nobili: Visual Studies

David L. Orlic: English

James A. Ouellette: Chemistry Joan M. Pepin: Philosophy Kristine E. Petterson: Psychology

Derek N. Pew: Economics Jennifer Robbins: Chemistry Patrick M. Rutty: Earth Sciences
Peter E. Ryan: Earth Sciences
Carolyn H. Salsgiver: Chemistry
John E. Somorjai: Government
Paul M. Steinwald: Psychology

Andrea D. B. Swanson: Earth Sciences Heather A. Van Blarcom: Classical

Archaeology

Thomas J. Ward: Visual Studies Jennifer J. Wertz: Government Victoria W. Woodin: Philosophy Paula A. Zagrecki: Government

DEGREES WITH HIGHEST DISTINCTION IN THE MAJOR SUBJECT

The following 1988 graduates,* having completed an honors program and other major requirements with unusually high standing, and having been deemed worthy of the designation by departmental vote, are awarded their degrees 'with highest distinction' in the major subject, as indicated

Alan K. Smith '75: Comparative Literature

SENIOR FELLOWS

The following were chosen as Senior Fellows and were permitted to pursue their studies outside the regular curriculum

Stephen J. Carlotti Jr. Christopher W. Mehl

Rosemary C. Gould Kirsten R. Rutnik L. Philip Schumm M. Shannon Grant Elizabeth R. Sawin

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR GRADUATE STUDY AWARDED TO CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

DARTMOUTH AWARDS

THE JAMES B. REYNOLDS SCHOLARSHIPS FOR FOREIGN STUDY
Ana P. Coyne Photo-Journalism Nicaragua
Karen N. Eggleston Chinese Studies/Relations Nanjing
Sarah M. Jackson English Cambridge
Joshua H. Stein Secondary Teaching Tanzania
Richard W. Wood Slavic Linguistics Poland

DARTMOUTH GENERAL FELLOWSHIPS

Laurel A. Adams History, Culture, Politics Nicaragua
Sonja Kuftinec Internship: Actor's Theatre Louisville, Kentucky
Kimberley A. Porteus Teach Refugees Tanzania
Russell A. Stevens Associated Press Intern Rome, Italy
Alan K. Smith '75 Comparative Literature Cornell University
Adam K. Usadi Japanese Language Middlebury, Vermont
Richard R. Yim Chinese Language China

*Class of 1982 and earlier

ALFRED K. PRIEST FELLOWSHIPS Andrew C. Glass Harvard Law School Nicola S. McLeod Harvard Law School

THE CHARLES HOWE WOODBURY LAW SCHOLARSHIPS
Michael G. Bongiorno Robert S. Victor

NATIONAL AWARDS

FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSHIPS
Uwe S. Brandes Engineering Germany
Karen N. Eggleston Korea (Declined)

JACOB K. JAVITS FELLOWSHIP Rosemary C. Gould English

KEASBEY SCHOLARSHIPS
Alex M. Azar II (Declined)
Elizabeth R. Sawin (Declined)

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS
Douglas L. Borden Physics

RHODES SCHOLARSHIP Karen Avenoso

ROTARY INTERNATIONAL GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP

Mary C. Rieth

SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES AWARDED TO CANDIDATES FOR ADVANCED DEGREES

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

THE NATHAN JENKS BIOLOGY PRIZE Jennifer A. Johnston

POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWSHIPS

John H. Barkyoumb Physics University of Vermont
Brian S. Cohen Engineering Thayer School, Dartmouth College
Edmond T. Cooley Engineering Thayer School, Dartmouth College
Jonathan H. Dinsmore Biology Massachusetts Institute of Technology
J. Dykstra Eusden Geology Dartmouth College
Robert F. Graziano Biochemistry Dartmouth Medical School
Richard C. Hemond Chemistry Kings College, London
Gary D. Jaycox Chemistry Columbia University
Daniel J. Keavy Chemistry Dartmouth College
Kevin L. Kirk Biology University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
Lars Per-Olof Ljungdahl Biochemistry Whitehead Institute of Biomedical Research
Frank M. Marchak Psychology University of Massachusetts
Mary E. Morton Biochemistry Dartmouth Medical School

CHIEF MARSHAL

Edward Joseph Shanahan

FACULTY MARSHALS

David Markham Lemal Elmer Pfefferkorn

Lee Rybeck Lynd Paul Bruce Pipes

Marysa Navarro Merelyn Lee Reeve

Richard Robert Sheldon

William Ellis Slesnick

Roger Hamilton Soderberg

J. Peter Williamson

CLASS MARSHALS

Karen Avenoso, Head Marshal

Rosalind Elaine Barnes William Warren Keating III Kimberly Ann Chaplin

Sarah Milliken Jackson

Aloysius Thomas McLaughlin III

Joshua Harold Stein

READERS

Gregg E. Brockway James Benjamin Guss Bryan Edward Carley Edmond Alexander O'Garro Sturgis Paul Woodberry

Michele Mary Dupre Heather Jeanne Rogers

MARSHALS FOR ADVANCED DEGREES

Charles M. Moses Masters

Lars Per-Olof Ljungdahl Doctor of Philosophy

Edmond Stevens Cooley Doctor of Engineering

Laura Lynne Peterson Doctor of Medicine

Hope Emery Giles Thayer School

William T. Connolly Jr. Tuck School

COMMENCEMENT USHERS

Kristin Farrish, *Head Usher* Administrators

Sandra Sylvianne Guylay '89, *Head Student Usher* Melissa Page Neubert '89, *Head Student Usher* Members of the Green Key Society

RETIREES

Samuel Card Doyle Peter Van Wyck Gardner John Banks Hammond Harland W. Hoisington Jr. David C. House Maurice Leslie Kelley Jr. Louis Brown Matthews Carleton Linwood Richardson Paul Richardson Shafer Stephen Marsh Tenney Richard Jerome Waters

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Historical Notes on the Commencement

This brief and colorful history of The Dartmouth College Commencement was written by the late Professor Francis Lane Childs, Class of 1906. The section on *Academic Attire* was written by the late Secretary of the College Sidney C. Hayward, Class of 1926.

Dartmouth's first Commencement exercises were observed in 1771, just one year after Eleazar Wheelock opened his little college in Hanover. They were reported in the *New Hampshire Gazette* of Portsmouth for 23 September in this way: 'On Wednesday the 28th of August was held the first Commencement at Dartmouth College in this Province which was attended by His Excellency Governor Wentworth with many members of His Majesty's Council, a numerous and respectable Body of the Clergy and other Gentlemen and a Concourse of People beyond all expectation. The following Gentlemen, Messrs. John Wheelock and Samuel Gray, independent Students, and Messrs. Levi Frisbie and Sylvanus Ripley, educated for Missionaries among the remote Indians, Candidates for the first Degree, performed the appointed Exercises of the Day under the Conduct of the Reverend President Wheelock, to the entire approbation of the Honorable Trustees present and obtained the Admiration and Applause of a crowded Audience. The Exercises consisted of an elegant English Oration upon the Virtues, succeeded by an Anthem; a Philosophical Oration in Latin, a Syllogistic Disputation, and a Valedictory Oration in Latin, followed by an Anthem, composed and set to music by the young Gentlemen Candidates for a Degree.'

We learn from other sources that the exercises were begun and ended with prayer, were held in the open air near where Reed Hall now stands, on a platform of rough-hewn boards with a single plank for an ascent, and were followed by refreshments for the whole audience, consisting of an ox roasted whole on the campus and a barrel of rum, both provided by the munificence of the Governor. The four young men who received their degrees had all taken the first three years of their college course at Yale.

From this simple ceremony of more than two centuries ago the elaborate exercises of today with all their pomp and circumstance have gradually developed. The external characteristics have varied greatly over the years, but the central core for which all the rest exists, the granting of degrees, remains essentially unchanged.

The earliest Commencements were held in various and generally inadequate quarters, until the erection in 1795 of the College Church on the north side of the Green. All the Commencement exercises from 1795 to 1907 inclusive were performed in this building, but were transferred in 1908 to the then new Webster Hall. With the great expansion of the College after World War I this too could no longer accommodate the crowd, and in 1932 the exercises moved out of doors, to the beautiful tree-shaded lawn by the Bema in the College Park. When President Eisenhower accepted the College's invitation to be present at the Commencement of 1953, it was immediately foreseen that a much greater space would be needed to provide for the expected throng of visitors, and the Baker Library lawn with its easy extension onto the Green was chosen. It proved so serviceable a meeting place that all outdoor Commencements since have been held there.

From 1771 to 1834 the exercises generally took place during the last week in August, from 1835 to 1871 in July, and since 1872 in June — changes caused by modifications in the College calendar. Originally Commencement occupied but a single day, but as the College grew related activities sprang up and were assigned to the two preceding days. From 1792 the two undergraduate Literary Societies, the Theological and the Musical Societies, and the Phi Beta Kappa Society scheduled orations, concerts, and dramatic exhibitions. All were open to the public and frequently aroused greater interest than the exercises of Commencement itself. For many years members of the graduating class delivered the orations before their respective societies, but later they united in inviting a distinguished speaker from outside the College to

address them. Perhaps the most celebrated of these orations was the address on 'Literary Ethics' given before the Library Societies of the College on 24 July 1838 by Ralph Waldo Emerson.

On the Sunday before Commencement the President preached the Baccalaureate Sermon to the graduating class in the College Chapel. This practice continued until the exercises of Wednesday moved in 1939 to Sunday to conform to weekend customs of the outside world. A Baccalaureate Address on Commencement Day by a distinguished recipient of an honorary degree then superseded the sermon.

Class Day was instituted by the senior class in 1854. An account of it is preserved in the journal of an undergraduate, who tells us that the exercises were held on Monday afternoon in the chapel; that after an opening prayer and music by the Woodstock Brass Band, three seniors presented, in order, an oration, a poem, and 'a very fair song called *Happy have been these days*, boys.' Then the class formed a procession, crossed the Green and saluted the President, 'after which they took their march to the Large Pine Tree on Observatory Hill. There they sang the hymn *When shall we three meet again?* While singing this, they had encircled the tree. When this was through with, each one in order took, from an evergreen wreath, a little sprig or a flower as a memento of their parting and of their four-year course in College. The procession then marched back and disbanded.' This year's Class Day is a direct descendant of that first one.

The exercises of Commencement Day itself have undergone many changes. At first the Salutatory was the highest honor, but from 1816 on the Valedictory took that place. The Salutatory was always in Latin, the Valedictory in English. The early programs included orations, disputations, and dialogues, the last often expanding to several speakers and taking on a dramatic form. In 1793 a dialogue on 'The Trial of Louis XVI' required the use of ten speakers. The orations for half a century gave opportunity for the seniors to display their accomplishments in the languages. In 1807 the program listed orations in Latin, Greek, Hebrew, Chaldaic, and French, and six in English. The oration in French on 'The Degeneracy of Modern Italy' was given by George Ticknor, later to win fame at Harvard as the first professor of modern languages in America. The last Greek oration was delivered in 1849; the Salutatory continued to be spoken in Latin until 1897.

The number of speeches ranged from ten to twenty during the early part of the nineteenth century, but increased after 1825. In 1835 President Nathan Lord, imbued with the curious notion 'that ambition and emulation are selfish principles, and therefore immoral,' abolished all competitions, ranks, and honors for students, and decreed that since there was no longer any recognition of honors, every member of the class must take part in the Commencement exercises, delivering a ten-minute oration on an assigned subject. Forty-eight such speeches were given that year, the exercises lasting all day, with an hour's intermission at noon. The result was what might have been expected: the audience was exhausted and bored, and, as one reporter noted, the exercises 'did no credit to either the class or the College.' After four years of this, a measure of relief was found by assigning parts to only one half of the class, chosen by lot! This was still too long, wearisome, and fruitless, but it continued throughout Lord's administration. After his resignation in 1863, the assignment of honors and careful selection of speakers were promptly resumed. The number of speakers was gradually reduced to six in 1898, to four, then three in the 1920s, and one in 1939, chosen by the Commencement Committee. That speech is entitled 'Valedictory to the College.'

The official language of Commencement until 1827 was Latin, and all announcements were made in that language. Even the English orations were introduced as *in lingua vernacula*. On one occasion President John Wheelock announced loudly 'Musica expectatur!'

Nothing happened, and he repeated it twice with increasing emphasis, then staring at the unresponsive band shouted 'Play up!' Until 1892 the president retained the custom of conferring all degrees in Latin; since then he has used a dignified English translation. The first honorary degrees were conferred in 1773, and with few exceptions have been bestowed in all succeeding years.

Music has always been part of the exercises. Through the eighteenth century anthems and other pieces of sacred music were introduced into the program to break the monotony of speeches. After its organization, the Musical Society of the College provided the vocal selections. Instrumental accompaniment soon followed, but not until 1805 was a band for marching employed. Later the band also furnished concerts during Commencement week and dance music for the ball on Commencement evening.

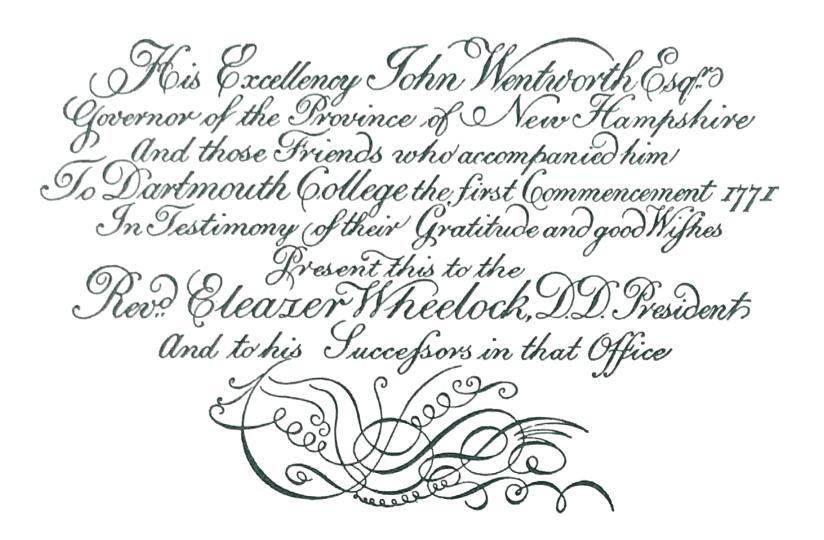
Milton's Paraphrase of Psalm CXXXVI, sung to the tune of Nuremberg, was first used at a Dartmouth Commencement in 1895, at the suggestion of President Tucker, 'as a stately but choral piece of psalmody that seemed to fit the early history of the College.' It has since been sung at every Commencement except two. The custom of singing part of Richard Hovey's 'Men of Dartmouth' near the close of the exercises dates from 1910.

The academic procession has always been one of the interesting and important features of Commencement. The order of march during the first half-century, with some variations, consisted of the undergraduates, the candidates for degrees, two and two, the beadle alone, bearing a white staff, the President alone in his official robes, the Trustees, the Faculty, the Reverend Clergy, Gentlemen of Liberal Education, and 'other respectable characters.' Forming at the president's house (later at the Chapel), the procession marched about the Green and entered the auditorium between the split ranks of the students. After the Civil War the undergraduates no longer attended the ceremonies, the seniors alone forming the split ranks, and the line of march was lengthened at its end by the numerous alumni present, headed by the fifty-year class.

The president's official robes, worn at every Commencement, consisted of the traditional cap and gown, although President Lord substituted for the cap a tall, shiny, black silk hat, which he kept on during the conferring of degrees. The president's special insignia at Commencement since 1785 has been a badge of office, originally called a 'jewel,' worn suspended by a silver chain around his neck. This medal is elliptical in shape, measuring nearly 5 inches by 3 inches. Its face is a rounded surface of beaten gold, beautifully wrought, enclosed by a raised beaded border of silver. At the top is engraved the sun, and below, in high relief, four human figures representing the fable of the old man and his three sons with the bundle of sticks, and the aphorism, 'Unanimity is the strength of society.' The back of the badge is of plain silver, bearing a heraldic shield above this inscription: 'The Gift of JOHN FLUDE, BROKER, Gracechurch Street, London, 5th April, 1785, TO the PRESIDENT of DARTMOUTH COLLEGE, for the time being at Hanover in the STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.'

Another historic item is the Wentworth Bowl, presented by the Governor of the Province of New Hampshire, his Excellency John Wentworth, at the first Dartmouth Commencement in 1771. The silver bowl was given to President Eleazar Wheelock on that occasion, to be handed down to 'his Successors in that Office.' The Wentworth Bowl is of the 'monteith' type with a scalloped rim, made in Boston by Daniel Henchman and engraved by Nathaniel Hurd. These two Yankee craftsmen were friends of Paul Revere in silver work. The Wentworth Bowl has often been used by the President of the College and his wife for serving punch on ceremonial occasions of Commencement. Small replicas of the bowl are now presented each year by the Alumni Council of the College to outstanding alumni, as the Dartmouth Alumni Award.

At the first three Commencements, when Governor Wentworth was present, the beadle, later called the marshal, was the High Sheriff of the Province, from Portsmouth. Subsequently his duty was performed by an upper-ranking officer of the Militia, and from 1820 to



Inscription of the Wheelock Bowl (also known as the Wheelock Monteith)

1844 by the High Sheriff of Grafton County, a resplendent figure with cocked hat and sword, gold lace and sash. In recent years the Dean of the College has served as head marshal, with a retinue of assistants from the Faculty.

The original wearing of gowns by members of the Faculty at Commencement continued until about 1820, and occasionally for some time thereafter. The custom then fell into disuse, not to be revived until 1908, when the exercises moved into Webster Hall. Then for the first time the Faculty blossomed out in full regalia, including the brilliant hoods that have since made the procession a pageant of color.

All undergraduates wore short gowns in the earliest days, but soon discarded them. The candidates for degrees thereafter dressed simply, in whatever were their best clothes, often of homespun. Students in more comfortable circumstances strove to be fashionable. Judah Dana 1795 recorded that his Commencement dress consisted of a black coat, waistcoat, and small clothes, large silver buckles, black silk gloves, and a black cocked hat, 'with my hair cued down with a black ribbon and head and hair powdered white as the driven snow.' In 1827 the speakers appeared in black silk robes hired for the occasion; in the 1830s they are reported to have worn dress coats with swallow tails; in 1840 'a black surplice gave dignity to the appearance of the speakers.' At the Commencement of 1865 the entire senior class was clothed in 'long black coats, light gray trousers, and tall silk hats.' There was no permanent uniformity of dress, however, until 1892, when the present plain bachelor's gown was adopted for all graduating classes. The red ribbons worn by some of the candidates are the insignia of membership in the honor society, Phi Beta Kappa.

From the very beginning Commencement took on for the non-College residents of the town and countryside the nature of a holiday. They enjoyed the barbecue furnished by the governor in 1771. In 1794 a local diarist noted 'On Thursday August 28 the Commencement was supplemented with a horse race.' And in the first two-thirds of the nineteenth century the

inhabitants for twenty miles around celebrated Commencement in much the same manner as fall muster or the agricultural fair. On that day a huge throng packed the village to overflowing, not to listen to the academic exercises but to revel in the sights, sounds, and tastes upon the campus. The entire south end of the Green and nearly half of the sides had every available spot occupied by booths and tents, from which were dispensed all kinds of food and drink, patent medicines, knickknacks and gewgaws, soap and cologne, and an endless variety of miscellaneous articles. Jugglers, mountebanks, sideshows, and auctioneers were numerous. At the 1833 Commencement it is said there were thirty gambling places open on the Green, and twelve auctioneers shouted so loudly that they could be heard inside the meeting house during the graduation exercises. In 1835 Commencement was moved into July, a busier time for the country folk, and with strenuous efforts on the part of the authorities of both college and town, these unpleasant features were gradually eliminated. In the present century most of the noise and revelry has been of a more legitimate sort, the natural accompaniment of class reunions.

To every graduating class its own Commencement is a memorable one, but in the long history of the College five have been particularly notable. That of 1819 was marked by a dignified celebration of the happy conclusion of the Dartmouth College Case; Daniel Webster 1801 was its most distinguished guest. In 1853 an unprecedented throng gathered to hear Rufus Choate 1819 deliver his famous eulogy on Daniel Webster. The Centennial Anniversary in 1869 of the founding of the College brought to Hanover a greater number of visitors than ever before, including nearly one thousand graduates of the College from the classes of 1804 to 1868. The presiding officer was the Chief Justice of the United States, Salmon P. Chase 1826.

At the Commencement of 1953 ten thousand people were seated on the Baker Library lawn on a perfect June day to see President Dwight D. Eisenhower receive from President Dickey Dartmouth's honorary degree of Doctor of Laws and to hear his epoch-making address. Brief, forceful, and completely extemporaneous, it developed into a blockbuster of national and international importance when he came to his solemn and earnest climax: 'Don't join the book-burners! Have courage to look at the truth and fight evil with knowledge!' This little speech made banner headlines across the country, started discussion here and abroad, and elicited innumerable editorials from journalists.

The Bicentennial Year of Dartmouth College was officially opened with the Commencement celebration in June of 1969. This gained historic importance not only from the mere fact of marking the College's 200th year and the opening of its third century, but also from the participation in the exercises of the ninth Earl of Dartmouth and his Countess, who came from England to do honor to the college that bears their name. Their gracious speeches at the unveiling of the bicentennial plaque and their sincere pleasure at the bestowal by the College upon each of them of the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws made evident once more the unbroken continuity of Dartmouth from its founding to the present day.

Academic Attire

The traditional pageantry of an academic procession, such as the one opening today's Commencement exercises, is one of the impressive spectacles of our time. Its significance is attested to by the array of handsome gowns and vividly colored hoods worn by members of the Faculty, the Board of Trustees, and other functionaries of the College. These display the symbols of scholarly attainment.

The earliest gowns of which illustrations exist at Oxford University somewhat resemble cassocks, which were worn by English teachers who found good use for the hood, or cowl, as protection against the weather. A uniform American system of academic heraldry indicates the level of a degree displayed by the costume; also the field of study in which it was earned, and the institution by which it was granted.

It is the hood which generally provides academic regalia its color and offers the most information about its wearer. The silk lining of the hood bears the color or colors of the degree-granting college or university; its velvet facing reveals the color assigned to the area of study. The doctor's gown may bear velvet trimming on the front and sleeves — such as dark blue for doctors of philosophy. A few institutions, mostly overseas but some in this country, authorize the wearing of colored robes, departing from the traditional black, and brightly displaying the official colors of the university. The cap and gown signifying Dartmouth's doctoral degrees have been green since 1967.

The American mortarboard, derived from the soft Oxford cap, is usually black. Its tassel, for holders of the bachelor's and master's degrees, is also usually black, although gold tassels may be worn by holders of doctoral degrees and heads of institutions. The tassel is worn on the right side of the cap by undergraduates, on the left by holders of bachelor's and higher degrees.

The edging, or facing, velvet of academic hoods, as mentioned above, indicates the area of study. The principal scholarly fields seen in the Dartmouth procession today include:

Arts, Letters, Humanities White
Business Administration Nugget
Economics Copper
Education Light Blue
Engineering Orange
Fine Arts Brown
including Architecture
Law Purple

Library Science *Lemon*

Medicine Green

Music Pink

Philosophy Dark Blue

Physical Education Sage Green

Public Administration Peacock Blue

including Foreign Service

Public Health Salmon Pink

Science Golden Yellow

Theology Scarlet

The colorful ceremony of awarding honorary degrees features the placing of a hood over the shoulders of the recipients. The silk lining of the Dartmouth hood is Dartmouth green, and the velvet edging corresponds to the honorary degree awarded, as listed above.